

Message Text

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ACTION ARA-14

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-10
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-----030353 061010Z /11
R 052210Z MAY 78
FM AMEMBASSY SAN SALVADOR
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 7961
INFO USICA WASHDC

C O N F I D E N T I A L SAN SALVADOR 2205

USICA FOR AR AND PGM/P

E.O. 11652: GDS
TAGS: PINT, SHUM, ES
SUBJECT: NEW YORK TIMES ARTICLE ON EL SALVADOR

1. NEW YORK TIMES ON MAY 3 PRINTED ALAN RIDING ARTICLE ON

EL SALVADOR. GIST OF ARTICLE WAS THAT GOES AND POLITICAL
RIGHT, FEARFUL OF ANOTHER PEASANT UPRISING SUCH AS OCCURRED
IN 1932, WERE MOVING FORCEFULLY TO WEAKEN OR DESTROY THE
"GRASS ROOTS COALITION THAT BRINGS TOGETHER MILITARY
PEASANTS, WORKERS AND STUDENTS."

2. EMBASSY APPRECIATES USINFO THOUGHTFULNESS IN SO PROMPTLY
BRINGING FULL TEXT OF ARTICLE TO OUR ATTENTION.

3. GOVERNMENT OF EL SALVADOR OFFICIALS HAVE REACTED TO
ARTICLE WITH CONSIDERABLE DISMAY. THEY PROFESS TO CONSIDER
IT INCORRECT, UNFAIR, AND BASED UPON VERSION OF EVENTS
PUT OUT BY THEIR ADMITTED ENEMIES, I.E., POLITICAL OPPOSITION
AND CERTAIN ACTIVIST ELEMENTS OF CATHOLIC CHURCH.

4. IN TALKING WITH GOES OFFICIALS, WE HAVE DESCRIBED TO
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THEM PROMINENCE, CIRCULATION AND INFLUENCE UPON US PUBLIC
OPINION OF NEW YORK TIMES. WE HAVE USED THIS TO
REINFORCE OUR ADVICE THAT GOES SHOULD EXERT MAXIMUM
CARE TO INSURE THAT ITS DEEDS AS WELL AS ITS WORDS CAN
BEAR AMPLE PUBLIC SCRUTINY FROM STANDPOINT OF HUMAN-
RIGHTS CRITERIA.

5. FOR WHAT IT MAY BE WORTH, DEPARTMENT SHOULD KNOW
THAT THERE ARE SOME INTERESTING MIXED REACTIONS HERE TO
NYTIMES ARTICLE. FOR EXAMPLE:

A. HIGH FIGURE IN MNR LEFTIST OPPOSITION PARTY TOLD US
PRIVATELY THAT RIDING PRESENTATION WAS "PURE BPR PROPAGANDA"
(BPR IS BLOQUE POPULAR REVOLUCIONARIO GROUP WHICH HAS BEEN OC-
CUPYING FOREIGN EMBASSIES AND EMPLOYING OTHER TACTICS
OF HARASSMENT AGAINST GOES);

B. A THIRD-COUNTRY AMBASSADOR, UPON READING THE RIDING STORY
TELEPHONED ME TO COMMENT THEREON; HE OBSERVED THAT WHEREAS
RIDING THROUGHOUT HIS STORY ASSERTS OR IMPLIES THAT THE GOES IS
AGGRESSIVELY ON THE OFFENSIVE, EXACTLY THE REVERSE IS TRUE.
FOR THE LAST SIX MONTHS, HE SAID, THE GOES HAS BEEN
ESSENTIALLY ON THE DEFENSIVE AND ONLY REACTING TO ACTIONS OF ITS
OPPONENTS; THE OPPOSITION, SENSING THIS, IS PUSHING, PROBING
AND PROVOKING WHEREVER IT CAN. THE TRAGEDY OF ALL THIS, SAID THE
AMBASSADOR, IS THAT ONE DAY THEY MAY IN FACT PUSH THE GOES OVER
THE BRINK AND PROVOKE THE VERY BLOODBATH WHICH WE ALL DREAD.

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Message Attributes

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